

MOTIVATION & OBJECTIVES

Today the pharmacology modeling is evolving towards complex mechanism-based dynamical modeling and involves a large amount of biological and clinical data.

There are some specific properties of a typical QSP project:

- include hundreds components, processes, cell types, and several drugs;
- team involves people with different expertise and background;
- simulation and data processing may require of different tools and formats;

The **objective of the study** is the development of the infrastructure and the workflow:

1. storing the QSP models and data in integrated infrastructure,
2. support incremental platform's updates,
3. support of models written in human-readable text and table-like formats,
4. export models and data to different popular formats on the fly.

HETA LANGUAGE



Heta is a human-readable modeling language for Quantitative Systems Pharmacology (QSP) and Systems Biology (SB).

Heta language represents the dynamic model in a process-description format i.e. as interacting components that describe volumes, concentrations, amounts, rates, and others. The Heta code can be represented as ordinary differential equations (ODEs) which are generated "on the fly".

Features:

- **Human-readable/writable** code can be used for model creation, modification, or integration.
- **Easy code parsing** and transformation for potential implementation into different tools and frameworks.
- **Modularity**: QSP platform can be subdivided into several files and spaces for better project management.
- **Reusability**: modeling platforms should be easily extended for other projects.
- Reach **annotation** capabilities for better code revision and reporting.
- **Simple transformation** to popular modeling formats: Matlab, R, Simbiology, DBSolve, SBML, etc.

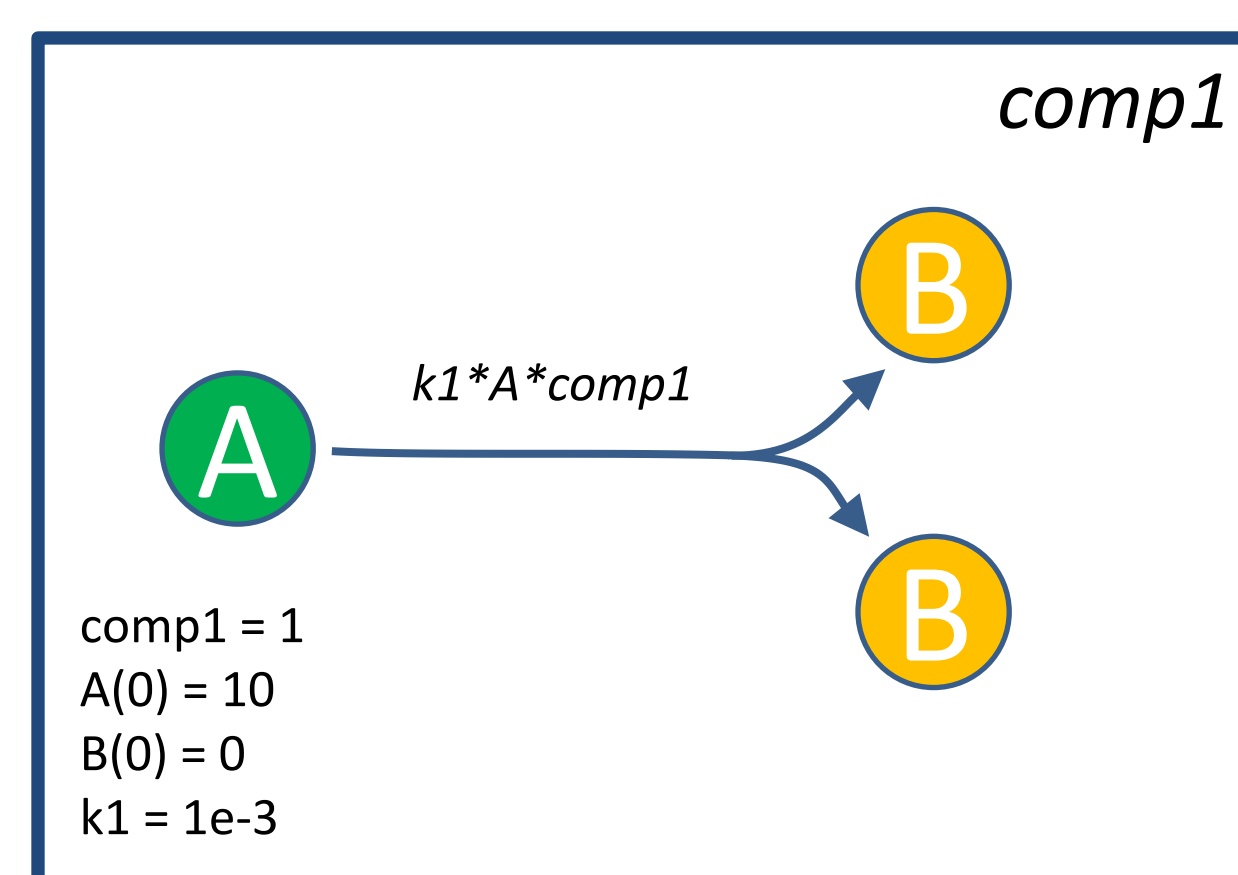
HETA CODE EXAMPLE

```
/*
Hello World!
*/
comp1 @Compartment := 1;
A @Species { compartment: comp1 };
B @Species { compartment: comp1 };
r1 @Reaction { actors: A => 2B };

// math
A := 10;
B := 0;
r1 := k1*A*comp1;

k1 @Const := 1e-3;

#export { format: SBML, filepath: sbml };
#export { format: Mrgsolve, filepath: mrgsolve };
```

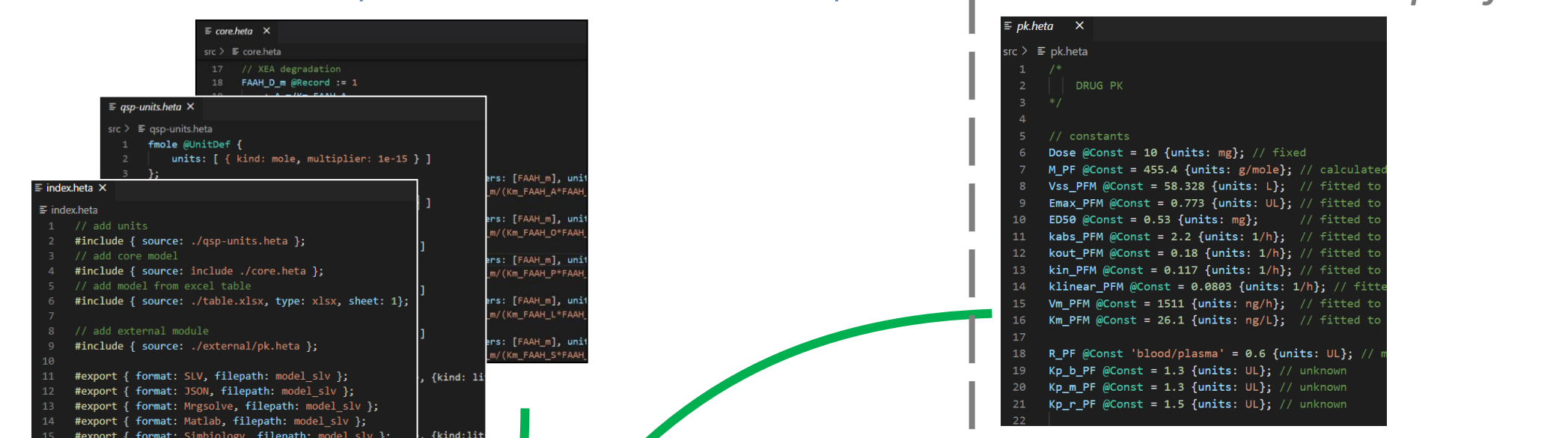


HETA COMPILER & BENEFITS

Heta compiler is a supporting tool for the development of QSP modeling platforms. It integrates different code formats into modeling platform and produces runnable simulation code. It can be used as a framework for modeling projects of any size and complexity. It is flexible and can be easily integrated the existing infrastructure and workflows.

Modularity and reusability

code is subdivided to modules
platforms can share their parts



Code polymorphism

Modules can be in different
formats with the same meaning

modules integration

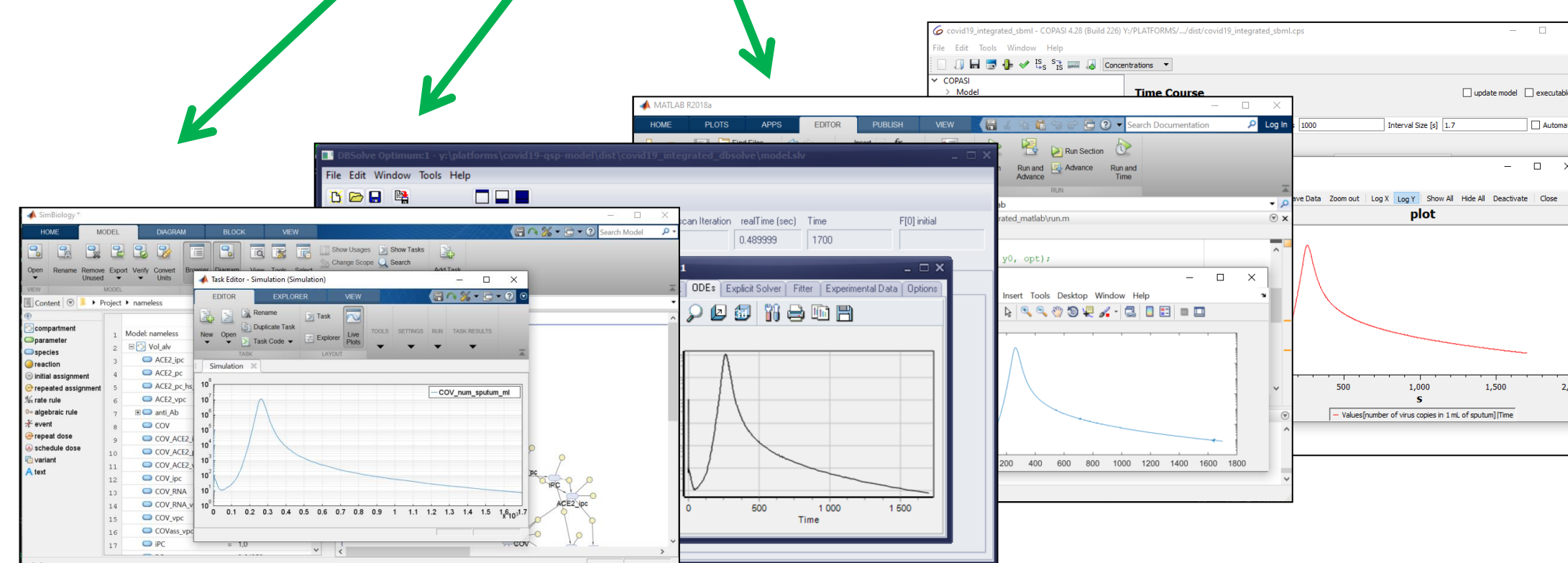
Multi OS support

build can be run on Windows, Linux,
MacOS, browser

terminal
\$ heta build _

Various model formats

platform can generate models in
different formats with no adaptation



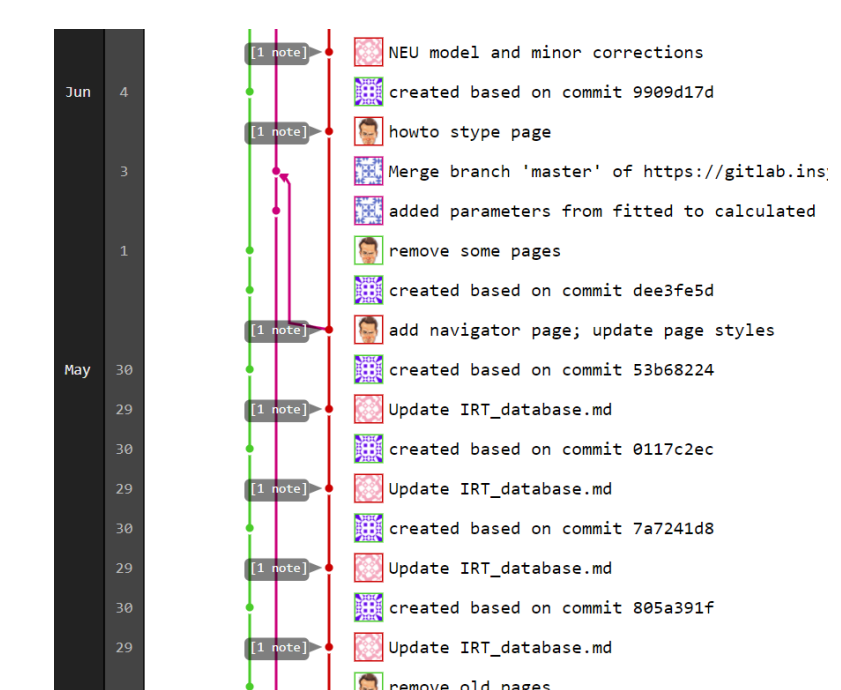
Supported formats:

- SBML L2
- DBSolve
- mrgsolve
- Simbiology
- Matlab
- Julia
- JSON/YAML
- Excel

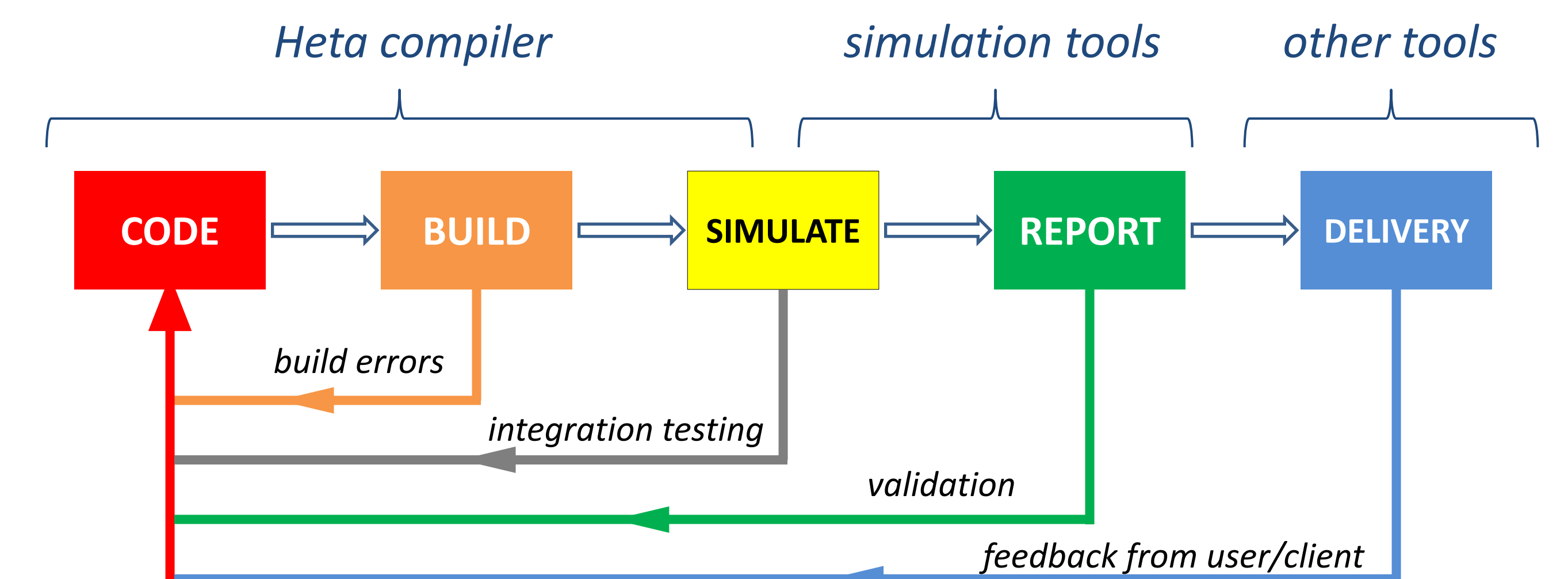
INTEGRATION WITH VERSION CONTROL

The Heta-based infrastructure is friendly for version control systems like Git and SVN. Usage of version control system add benefits to the Heta workflow:

- Storing of a platform history and results with important steps.
- Controllable and manageable code sharing with the remote synchronization.
- Working tasks distribution and delegation.
- Usage of automatization facilities (CI/CD) like GitHub actions, GitLab runner, etc.
- Delivery of results to users/clients.



WORKFLOW FOR QSP PLATFORMS



IMPLEMENTATION

Open source QSP platforms (shared on GitHub)

- **heta-case-mini**: A demo example of QSP platform developed with Heta and qs3p-js.
- **FAAH inhibitor model**: A platform describing Fatty Acid Amide Hydrolase inhibition in human.
- **COVID-19 QSP model**: A model describing SARS-CoV-2 virus and host cell life cycles

QSP projects for the development of middle-scale and large-scale models:

- **Alzheimer-consortium** QSP platform
- A set of **InSysBio projects** with more than 1000 components each.

Web applications

- **Immune Response Template** A Quantitative Systems Pharmacology (QSP) platform of immune system and tool for development of QSP and mechanistic models related to immune response.
- mAb-app **PK/RO simulator** for anti-PD-1 monoclonal Antibodies (Shiny app)

REFERENCES & CONTACTS



Heta project homepage:
<https://heta.lang.github.io>



Video tutorial
<https://rb.gy/xgpkft>



GitHub repository
[heta-lang/heta-compiler](https://github.com/heta-lang/heta-compiler)

dev@insysbio.com
<http://insysbio.com>